

LECTIA III

MODUL CONDITIONAL SI FRAZELE CONDITIONALE

Present Conditional (conditional prezent)

Se formeaza cu *should* si *would* la persoana I si *would* la persoanele II si III, la care se adauga infinitivul prezent al verbului de conjugat.

Afirmativ

I should/would go We should/would go
You would go You would go
He/she/it would go They would not go

Negativ

I should/would not go We should/would not go
You would not go You would not go
He/she/it would not go They would not go
Forme prescurtate: shouldn't, wouldn't.

Interrogativ

Should I go? Should we go?
Would you go? Would you go?
Would he/she/it go? Would they go?

Se traduce cu conditionalul prezent din limba romana (as merge, ai merge, ar merge etc.).

Past Conditional (conditional trecut)

Se traduce cu should/would la care se adauga infinitivul trecut (have + forma III a verbului de conjugat).

Afirmativ

I should/would have gone
You would have gone
He/she/it would have gone
We should/would have gone
You would have gone
They would have gone

Negativ

I should/would not have gone
You would not have gone

He/she/it would not have gone
We should/would not have gone
You would not have gone
They would not have gone

Interrogativ

Should I have gone? Should we have gone?
Would you have gone? Would you have gone?
Would he/she/it have gone? Would they have gone?

Se traduce cu conditionalul trecut din limba româna (as fi mers, ai fi mers, ar fi mers etc.).

Frazele conditionale (If-Clauses)

Exista trei tipuri de fraze conditionale:

Tipul 1

Propozitia principala Propozitia secundara

Future Present

I *will* go to the seaside if the weather *is* fine.

(Voi merge la mare daca vremea va fi buna.)

I *will* stay at home if it *rains*.

(Voi sta acasa daca va ploua.)

Tipul 2

Propozitia principala Propozitia secundara

Present Conditional Subjonctiv cu forma de Past Tense

I *would* go to the seaside if the weather *were* fine.

(As merge la mare daca vremea ar fi buna.)

I *would* stay at home if it *rained*.

(As sta acasa daca ar ploua.)

Nota 1: *Trebuie sa se tina seama ca subjonctivul folosit in propozitia secundara are forma lui Past Tense Simple la toate verbele, cu exceptia verbului „to be”, unde se intâlneste forma „were” la toate persoanele.*

Tipul 3

Propozitia principala Propozitia secundara

Past Conditional Subjonctiv cu forma de Past Perfect

I *would* have gone to the seaside if the weather *had been* fine.

(As fi mers la mare daca vremea ar fi fost buna.)

I *would* have stayed at home if it *had rained*.

(As fi stat acasa daca ar fi plouat.)

Nota 2: - *if poate fi inlocuit de provided (that), providing, supposing, suppose, in case.*

What shall we do, supposing he is late?
(Ce vom face presupunând ca el întârzie?)
o if not poate fi înlocuit cu unless

I won't go shopping unless you come with me.
I won't go shopping if you don't come with me.

Nota 3: *should + infinitiv poate fi folosit la tipul 1, în loc de Present Simple, atunci când acțiunea din secundara este posibilă, dar improbabilă. Acest tip de secundara este adesea combinat cu imperativul. În acest caz, should se traduce cu: în caz ca, dacă s-ar întâmpla ca.*

Ex. If she should ring up, tell her I am out.

In caz ca telefoneaza, spune-I ca nu sunt acasa.

De asemenea, *should* poate fi folosit în secundara la tipul 2 de fraza conditionala.

Ex. If the police should find out the truth, we would be fined.

(In caz ca politia ar afla adevarul/ Dacă s-ar întâmpla ca politia sa afle adevarul, noi am fi amendati.)

Nota 4: *Atunci când if este urmat de un verb auxiliar (ex. were, had, should), este posibilă omiterea lui if, și în acest caz se inversează ordinea subiect - auxiliar.*

Ex. - if he were here - were he here

- if it had rained - had it rained

- if he should come - should he come

Exercitii cu fraze conditionale

1. **Puneti verbele din paranteze la timpul corect, ținând seama de faptul ca fraza conditionala este de tipul 1:**

1. If I see him, I (greet) him.
2. If you don't hurry, you (be) late.
3. If she finds out what has happened, she (be) very angry.
4. I (lend) you the book if you promise to return it in time.
5. If I tell you something, you (promise) to keep it a secret?
6. Unless you study more, you (not pass) the exam.
7. If it (go on) raining, we shall have floods.
8. If you (take) a dog, you will have to look after it.
9. If I like the dress, I (buy) it.
10. Unless you come at 6, you (not find) me at home.

1. **Puneti verbele din paranteze la timpul corect, ținând seama de faptul ca fraza conditionala este de tipul 2:**

1. If I (know) his phone-number, I would ring him up.
2. If I (move) to the country-side, would you visit me?
3. You (buy) this house if you had money?
4. If he were more careful, he (not make) so many mistakes.

5. What would you do if you (be) Prime Minister?
6. If I (give up) smoking, I would be nervous.
7. If I won the lottery, I (buy) a car.
8. Should he have a headache, he (take) a pill.
9. Were I in your place, I (not do) this.
10. Where you (go) if you had a holiday?

1. ***Puneti verbele din paranteze la timpul corect, tinând seama de faptul ca fraza conditionala este de tipul 3:***

1. If you had known English, you (read) Shakespeare in the original.
2. If I (work) harder, I would have succeeded.
3. If you had taken my advice, you (not get) into trouble.
4. If I (know) you had no driving licence, I wouldn't have come with you in your car.
5. He would have been arrested if he (try) to leave the country.
6. I wouldn't have come unless you (invite) me.
7. Had I learned English grammar, I (not make) so many mistakes in my translation.
8. If he (realize) it was so late, he would have gone home.
9. If I (not tell) him, he would never have known.
10. Had I been at home, I (answer) the phone.

1. ***Puneti verbele din paranteze la timpul corect, tinând seama ca se poate întâlni oricare dintre cele 3 tipuri de fraze conditionale:***

1. It (be) better if you had waited.
2. If I (be) you, I would go home immediately.
3. I (answer) your question if I can.
4. He (tell) you if you had asked him.
5. If you (drive) more carefully, you wouldn't have an accident.
6. If the child is good, he (get) a bar of chocolate.
7. He will be at the airport in time if he (leave) now.
8. If I (see) him, I would speak to him.
9. If he had written a letter to me, I (answer) it.
10. You (be) sick if you eat so much.

1. ***Traduceti in limba engleza:***

1. Daca va ploua, strazile vor fi ude.
2. Daca ar ploua, strazile ar fi ude.
3. Daca ar fi plouat, strazile ar fi fost ude.
4. Vei prinde trenul daca vei lua un taxi.
5. Ai fi prins trenul daca ai fi luat un taxi.
6. Ai prinde trenul daca ai lua un taxi.
7. Te vei supara daca iti voi lua creionul?
8. Te-ai supara daca ti-as lua creionul?
9. Te-ai fi suparat daca ti-as fi luat creionul?

10. Ce vei face daca il vei intâlni pe John?
11. Ce-ai face daca l-ai intâlni pe John?
12. Ce-ai fi facut daca l-ai fi intâlnit pe John?

1. ***Traduceti in limba engleza:***

1. Il vei vedea daca il vei astepta.
2. Daca un cersetor ti-ar cere bani, I-ai da?
3. Ce s-ar fi întâmplat daca ai fi condus cu viteza mare?
4. Nu vom merge la plimbare daca nu va sta ploaia.
5. Mi-ar placea mai mult piesa daca ar fi mai scurta.
6. Daca cina nu va fi gata la timp, voi mânca la un restaurant.
7. Daca n-ai fi inchis fereastra, mi-ar fi fost frig.
8. As mai croseta un pulover daca as mai avea lâna.
9. Mamaia ar fi un loc ideal pentru o vacanta daca n-ar fi atât de multi oameni acolo.
10. Voi fi dezamagit daca nu voi afla adevarul.